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UNITED STATES.

MUNICIPAL ORDINANCES, RULES, AND REGULATIONS PERTAINING TO PUBLIC HYGIENE.

[Adopted since July 1, 1911.]

BROOKLINE, MASS.

PRIVIES AND CESSPOOLS.

ARTICLE VII.—*Vaults and cesspools.*

SECTION 1. No privy vault or cesspool shall hereafter be constructed in the town of Brookline without a permit therefor from the board of health. This shall not prohibit the construction of temporary privy vaults serving new buildings; but upon the installation of the necessary piping connecting such buildings with the sewer, any such privy vault shall be abolished and a tank-fed water-closet substituted therefor. The owner, contractor, or agent shall cause the contents of every such privy vault to be covered with lime, fresh earth, or ashes twice each day. All privy vaults, cesspools, and manure pits shall be flyproof.

SEC. 2. No privy vault or cesspool shall hereafter be constructed or maintained on any lot or premises where a sewer is accessible. All privy vaults and cesspools shall be located as directed by the sanitary agent, and no cesspool shall hereafter be constructed within 5 feet of any party line or fence, within 15 feet of the line of any street or within 20 feet of the door or window of any building used for habitation, except by special permission of the board of health. No cover shall be placed upon or over any cesspool or privy vault until the same shall have been inspected by the board of health or its agents. The minimum interior dimensions permitted for cesspools hereafter constructed in this town shall be 6 feet deep and 6 feet in diameter.

SEC. 3. No rain-water leader, soil, waste, or drain pipe shall discharge into or be connected with any privy vault, nor shall a privy vault, cesspool, or manure pit be directly or indirectly connected with any sewer. No drainage from any stable or other building shall discharge into a manure pit. Every manure pit shall be kept dry and shall be made water-tight.

SEC. 4. No vault or cesspool shall be emptied by any other than the odorless process, nor by carts not of the Odorless Excavating Co., except permission be first obtained from the board of health. It is further ordered that neither night soil nor the contents of cesspools shall be dumped within the limits of the town.

[Ordinance, board of health, adopted Nov. 6, 1911.]

CUMBERLAND, MD.

NUISANCES—ABATEMENT OF.

Be it ordered by the mayor and city council of Cumberland, That the health officer of the city of Cumberland, after due notice to the owner, to be served personally or upon the occupant of the premises or by posting upon the property, shall have the power to abate any nuisance which he may find existing upon such property and to employ any person or persons as may be necessary to carry into effect the provisions of this order.

[Ordinance No. 2509, adopted Aug. 7, 1911.]

FREEPORT, ILL.

BAKERIES, RESTAURANTS, KITCHENS, CANDY KITCHENS, HOTEL KITCHENS—LOCATION, CONSTRUCTION, MAINTENANCE.

SECTION 1. For the purpose of this ordinance the words defined in this section shall be held and construed to have the meaning herein set forth. The word "bakery"

shall be construed to mean any place used for producing, mixing, compounding, or baking, for sale or use in any restaurant, bakeshop, hotel, or other place, any bread, cakes, pies, biscuits, crackers, rolls, macaroni, or other food products of which flour or meal is the principal ingredient.

The word "restaurant" or "kitchen" shall be construed to mean any place where, for pay, persons are served with food or furnished with table board, or where food is cooked or prepared for serving to the public as food, excepting, however, private homes in which table board is served or public boarding houses. The word "confectionery" shall be construed to mean any place where candies, confections, or sweetmeats are sold or offered for sale. The words "candy kitchen" shall be construed to mean any place where candy, confectionery, or sweetmeats are manufactured, prepared, or concocted for public consumption. The word "basement" shall be construed to mean a lower story of any building which is less than one-half of its height below the grade of the street or streets on which it faces, or of the general level of the ground. The word "cellar" shall be construed to mean a lower story of a building which is more than one-half its height below the grade of the street or streets on which it faces.

The word "person," as used in this ordinance, shall be construed to include and mean the words person, firm, society, association, copartnership, corporation, or individual. The singular shall include the plural, and the masculine, the feminine.

SEC. 2. It shall be unlawful for any person to maintain and operate any bakery, restaurant, kitchen, candy kitchen, confectionery, or any other place where food products are manufactured, produced, concocted, prepared, sold, or offered for sale for public consumption, except in compliance with this ordinance or other ordinance of the city of Freeport.

SEC. 3. Any person desiring to maintain and operate a bakery, kitchen, candy kitchen, restaurant, or confectionery in the city of Freeport shall first make written application therefor to the health officer of said city, setting forth the name of such persons, and the location thereof, by street and number. The health officer shall thereupon cause such place, with all the fixtures and appliances connected therewith or to be used therein, to be carefully inspected, and if said applicant shall have fully complied with the provisions of this ordinance the said health officer shall issue a written or printed permit to such applicant in accordance therewith.

SEC. 4. All permits issued pursuant to this ordinance shall expire on the 1st day of April of the year in which they are issued. No permit shall be transferable. All permits must be conspicuously posted in a public place upon the premises for which such permit was granted.

SEC. 5. It shall be unlawful to maintain or operate any bakery, restaurant, kitchen, candy kitchen, or confectionery in any basement, unless said basement shall have sufficient light and ventilation furnished from windows communicating directly with the outside air, or such artificial system or systems of light or ventilation as may be approved by the health officer.

It shall be unlawful to maintain or operate any restaurant or kitchen, or any part thereof, in any basement or cellar the floor or which is more than 12 feet below the existing surface grade of the street or alley in which such basement or cellar faces.

Whenever any basement or cellar, or portion thereof, used for any purpose in this ordinance provided for, shall not be supplied with a sufficient natural light or ventilation, or both, as herein required, the health officer shall require the person maintaining or operating the same, within not more than 30 days, to install such artificial system of light or ventilation, or both, therein as shall comply with the provisions of this ordinance. If such person shall fail, neglect, or refuse to comply with such notice within the time herein specified, the health officer shall forthwith close said premises until such order be fully complied with.

SEC. 6. It shall be unlawful for any person maintaining or operating any bakery, restaurant, kitchen, candy kitchen, or confectionery to permit any disagreeable or obnoxious odors to escape therefrom, so as to be in any way obnoxious to any person. Whenever such premises shall be constructed, operated, or maintained in such manner that any such disagreeable or obnoxious odors shall escape therefrom, the health officer shall issue a notice to the person maintaining or operating said premises, requiring him within not more than 30 days from and after the date of said notice to construct a duct of sufficient size to carry all odors, gases, or fumes above the roof of any contiguous or adjacent building, and, if necessary, a proper fan or ventilating mechanism, satisfactory to the health officer, to be connected with such duct to accelerate the removal of such odors, gases, or fumes. If such person shall fail, neglect, or refuse to comply with such notice within the time herein specified, the health officer shall forthwith close said premises until such order be fully complied with.

SEC. 7. Every building occupied and used as a bakery, restaurant, kitchen, candy kitchen, or confectionery shall be well drained and all plumbing therein shall be

constructed in accordance with ordinances or rules and regulations governing plumbers and plumbing in the city of Freeport; and the rooms thereof used for the manufacture, preparation, or sale of any food products herein provided for shall be light, dry, and airy, and shall be used exclusively for such purpose, and shall have tight floors and walls and shall, at all times, be kept free from moisture and in a state of good repair. Said floors shall have a smooth surface and be impervious to water, and may be constructed of wood, cement, or tile laid in cement: *Provided, however,* That no wood floor shall be constructed in any room used for the manufacture of any food products where the floor of said room is below the level of the street, sidewalk, or adjacent grounds.

The walls and ceilings of such rooms used for the manufacture of any food products shall be properly whitewashed or painted at least once every year or oftener, when required by the health officer; the floor, utensils, and furniture of said rooms as are used for the manufacture, storing, or sale of said products shall at all times be kept in a clean and sanitary condition. The furniture and utensils of such rooms shall also be arranged so that the same can be easily and perfectly cleaned.

SEC. 8. It shall be unlawful for any bakery, restaurant, kitchen, candy kitchen, or confectionery to be used as a sleeping place. It shall be unlawful for any water-closet or ash pit to be within or directly communicated with the bake room or any other room used to manufacture any food products. It shall be unlawful for any workman, while engaged in the manufacture of any food products, to fail to wear caps, slippers, or shoes, and an external suit of white cotton or similar fabric used for that purpose only, and these garments shall at all times be kept clean.

SEC. 9. It shall be unlawful for any person to fail to maintain or operate any bakery or kitchen not provided with ample toilet facilities to enable the employees therein to keep their persons clean, and not provided with separate dressing rooms to enable the employees to change their clothing and keep the same in proper condition, and not provided with separate toilet facilities for male and female employees therein.

SEC. 10. It shall be unlawful for any person afflicted with any contagious or infectious disease, such as typhoid, diphtheria, smallpox, or membranous croup, scarlet fever, measles, German measles, whooping cough, mumps, chicken pox, cerebrospinal meningitis, tuberculosis, or any venereal disease in a contagious state, or who shall suspect that he has any of the above-mentioned diseases, or who has any rash or skin trouble, or in which place of residence any contagious or infectious disease exists, to work or be employed in or for any person, to employ such person in or about any place where any food products are manufactured or prepared for food, or is sold or offered for sale, during the time said disease exists, or thereafter until the health officer shall issue a certificate that there is no danger from employment of said person in such establishment. It shall be unlawful for any person to work or be employed in any bakery, kitchen, candy kitchen, or confectionery unless he shall furnish and place on file, within 48 hours from date of employment, with the person in charge of such establishment a certificate from the health officer of the city of Freeport, certifying that such person has been examined by the health officer or his duly authorized agent, and that there is no danger from the employment of such person, such certificate to be issued and such examination to be made by the health officer without charge to the applicant for such examination and certificate. Such certificate shall be at all times kept on file in the office of the employer of such person and open for inspection at all reasonable hours by the health officer or his duly authorized assistants, and if at any time any infectious or contagious disease, rash, or skin trouble shall appear, the health officer shall have the authority to at once exclude such person from the establishment where employed, and it shall be unlawful for any person so excluded to return to work or for the employer to allow such person so affected to work in his establishment, so long as said person is affected with any contagious or infectious disease, rash, or skin trouble. It shall be the duty of each employee in any bakery, restaurant, candy kitchen, or confectionery to furnish to his employer, or person in charge of the above-named establishments, such certificate of health annually.

SEC. 11. It shall be unlawful for any person to expectorate within any place where food of any character is prepared for human use, except in special receptacles maintained for the purpose. Such receptacles shall be made of some material impervious to water, and shall be cleaned at least once in every 24 hours. A sufficient number of such receptacles shall be provided in every place where food is prepared. It shall be unlawful for any person to commit a nuisance of any character within any place where food for human use is prepared.

SEC. 12. Notice forbidding all persons to use tobacco or to spit upon the floor or side walls shall be posted in every bakeshop or kitchen.

SEC. 13. It shall be the duty of every occupant, whether owner or lessee, of every room or building used for the manufacturing of food products, to carry out the provisions of this ordinance and to make all changes and additions necessary therefor.

SEC. 14. It shall be the duty of the health officer or his duly authorized assistants to inspect such places, fixtures, appliances, and material from time to time during the term the permit as aforesaid shall be in force. The health officer shall be charged with the general supervision, control, and regulation of all bakeries, restaurants, kitchens, candy kitchens, and confectioneries, and all other places where food products are manufactured, prepared, concocted, or assembled for public consumption, and with the enforcement of the provisions of this ordinance.

SEC. 15. It shall be unlawful for any person to maintain or operate any place or premises for the sale of food products, except the same be kept in clean and sanitary condition, subject to the approval of the health officer, and no such food products shall be kept or exposed for sale in the open air, but all bread or candy, or othersuch food products offered for sale, shall be kept in glass jars, or protected from dust and dirt in such manner as shall be approved by the health officer.

SEC. 16. Any person convicted of violating any of the provisions of this ordinance shall be fined not less than one dollar (\$1.00) nor more than one hundred dollars (\$100.00).

[Ordinance adopted Feb. 5, 1912.]

HOTELS, RESTAURANTS, AND BOARDING HOUSES—LICENSING OF.

SECTION 1. Any person, firm, or corporation desiring to conduct or operate as a hotel, restaurant, café, boarding house, inn, tavern, or public eating house or place, any building or any part of any building or any place in the city of Freeport, shall file with the city clerk of said city a written application for such license, giving in such application the full name and address of the proprietor of the proposed hotel, restaurant, café, boarding house, inn, tavern, or public eating house or place, the name of the owner of the premises and the location of the building or buildings or portion thereof or place intended to be used as a hotel, restaurant, café, boarding house, inn, tavern, or public eating house or place in said city. Upon the filing of any such application for a license, the health officer of said city shall examine or cause to be examined the sanitary conditions of the place proposed to be licensed and shall present such application to the city council, together with a statement of the sanitary conditions of the place proposed to be licensed, with his approval or disapproval of the same. Said health officer shall keep a permanent record of such inspection. Such license shall be issued to the applicant by the city clerk when authorized and directed by the city council so to do, upon the presentation by the applicant to the city clerk of a receipt from the city treasurer showing payment into the city treasury of the license fee required for such license. The license fee for such license is hereby fixed and established at \$3 per annum for each hotel, restaurant, café, boarding house, inn, tavern, or public eating house or place in the city of Freeport. All licenses issued under this ordinance shall be in force for one year after the issuance of same, unless sooner revoked. Each licensee under this ordinance shall keep his license conspicuously posted in the place of business specified in his license.

SEC. 2. Any person, firm, or corporation conducting or operating any hotel, restaurant, café, boarding house, inn, tavern, or public eating house or place within said city without having a license as aforesaid or in violation of any of the terms of this ordinance shall be subject to a fine of not less than \$5 nor more than \$50 for each offense, and each 24 hours that such violation continues shall constitute a separate offense hereunder.

[Ordinance adopted Feb. 5, 1912.]

HOLLAND, MICH.

PREMISES—SANITARY MAINTENANCE OF.

RULE 26. It shall be the duty of the owner or owners of any building, lot, or premises within the city of Holland, whether occupied by himself or by a tenant, to keep or cause such building, lot, or premises to be kept in a sanitary and healthful condition and in accordance with these regulations.

RULE 27. If any building, lot, or premises within the city is not kept in a sanitary and healthful condition and in accordance with these regulations, the health officer, or city inspector, or any policeman or constable of the city, upon the order of the board of health, shall serve a notice upon the owner, agent, or occupant of said premises